

30.24-76²¹

A42

Begin July 6, 1959

BY VERN HAUGLAND (270)

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP) - A TOP BRITISH DEFENSE OFFICER SAID TODAY THE THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE IS RAPIDLY APPROACHING OPERATIONAL READINESS.

THE OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD, SAID THE BRITISH WOULD AWAIT COMPLETION OF THE U.S. PROGRAM OF TESTING THE MISSILE BEFORE SPECIFYING ANY DATE THAT THE WEAPON HAD BECOME OPERATIONAL.

BUT MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM H. BLANCHARD, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S 7TH AIR DIVISION, SAID SAC WILL COMPLETE ITS PART OF THE THOR PREPARATION PROGRAM IN BRITAIN BY THE END OF THIS YEAR OR EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE THOR, WHICH CAN BE FITTED WITH A NUCLEAR WARHEAD, HAS A RANGE OF MORE THAN 1,700 MILES.

THE BRITISH ARE SETTING UP 4 THOR SQUADRONS, EACH CONSISTING OF A MAIN BASE AND 4 SATELLITE BASES, DISPERSED AS MUCH AS 60 TO 100 MILES APART. THERE WILL BE 3 MISSILES AT EACH OF THE 20 LOCATIONS.

VISITING U.S. NEWSMEN WHO INTERVIEWED A NUMBER OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE TOLD THAT:

1. CONSTRUCTION OF THE BASE FOR THE FIRST THOR SQUADRON, AT FELTWELL, EAST ANGLIA, WAS COMPLETED LAST DECEMBER. THE BASE IS NOW IN THE FINAL PHASE OF TRAINING AND CONVERSION TO OPERATIONAL STATUS.

2. CONSTRUCTION OF THE BASE FOR THE SECOND SQUADRON AT HEMSWELL, IN LANCASHIRE, WAS COMPLETED IN MID-JUNE, AND MISSILE INSTALLATION AND CHECKOUT IS UNDER WAY.

THE FIRST SQUADRON, AT FELTWELL, HAS 575 RAF MEMBERS AND 53 ATTACHED AMERICANS. THE LATTER WILL REMAIN ON HAND INDEFINITELY TO MAINTAIN AND RETAIN CUSTODY OF THE THOR NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

THE RAF PERSONNEL OF THE FIRST TWO SQUADRONS RECEIVED TECHNICAL TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE THIRD SQUADRON HAS COMPLETED, AND THE FOURTH SQUADRON HAS NEARLY COMPLETED, BOTH TECHNICAL AND CREW TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES. THE THIRD SQUADRON CURRENTLY IS RETURNING TO ENGLAND.

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A65

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP) - PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TONIGHT RECEIVED W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO RECENTLY CONFERRED WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW.

HARRIMAN, AN OLD FRIEND OF MACMILLAN'S, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY.

THE DISCUSSION AT NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, MACMILLAN'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE, WAS CONFIDENTIAL.

HOWEVER, BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID THE AMERICAN GAVE MACMILLAN A RUNDOWN ON HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW. THE TWO THEN DISCUSSED PROSPECTS OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AND THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT PARLEY THIS SUMMER.

B22 (SEG)

LONDON, JULY 6 (AP) - THE ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS' NEWLY CREATED MARITIME AGENCY TODAY BEGAN A FIVE-DAY STUDY OF PROPOSALS TO MAKE SEAFARING SAFER.

IMCO -- THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL MARITIME CONSULTATIVE ORGANIZATION -- WAS CREATED EARLIER THIS YEAR TO KEEP AWARE OF THE PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.

THE 16-NATION COUNCIL FORMS THE INNER ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT OF THE 33-NATION AGENCY. THE COUNCIL'S MEMBERS ARE ARGENTINE, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, INDIA, ITALY, JAPAN, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, SWEDEN, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

BJ710AED

A16

(130) 1959
GENEVA, JULY 6 (AP) - SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN AGAIN CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE DELIBERATELY DELAYING PROGRESS IN THE THREE-NATION TALKS ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

HE TOLD THE 107TH MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE THAT THE WESTERN POWERS STILL HAVE NOT GIVEN A FULL REPLY TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A QUOTA SYSTEM OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS.

THIS PROPOSAL, PUT FORWARD IN APRIL, WOULD SET UP A DEFINITE NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS IN EACH COUNTRY, ALLOWING SPOT CHECKS OF SOME--BUT NOT ALL--UNIDENTIFIED EARTH TREMORS RECORDED BY FIXED OBSERVATION POSTS.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH REPLIED THAT THE TWO WESTERN POWERS HAD REPEATEDLY PRESSED TSARAPKIN FOR CLEAKER EXPLANATIONS OF HIS PROPOSAL, PARTICULARLY ON THE APPLICATION OF A SOVIET VETO ON THE QUOTA INSPECTIONS, BUT HAD RECEIVED NO SATISFACTORY REPLY.

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520

(130)

BERLIN, JULY 6 (AP) - EAST GERMANY CHARGED TODAY THAT SIX ARMED WEST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS VIOLATED COMMUNIST TERRITORY YESTERDAY.

ACCORDING TO ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, THE GUARDS WERE ARRESTED BY EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE BUT RELEASED TODAY. INVESTIGATIONS SHOWED THE SIX HAD NOT BEEN PROPERLY INFORMED ABOUT THE EXACT BORDERLINE, THE AGENCY ADDED.

IT SAID A PATROL OF THREE WEST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS ARMED WITH MACHINE PISTOLS CROSSED THE BORDER NEAR SCHNEELAU, NORTHERN GERMANY, THEN PENETRATED EAST GERMAN TERRITORY FOR ABOUT 100 YARDS BEFORE THEY WERE ARRESTED. THREE HOURS LATER, ANOTHER GROUP OF THREE

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BORDER GUARDS CROSSED THE BORDER NEAR STEINKE IN NORTHERN GERMANY
AND THEY ALSO WERE PICKED UP.

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A41 (300)

BY JOHN BAUSMAN

BUDAPEST, JULY 6 (AP) - COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY CLAMPED TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON U.S. DIPLOMATS. THEY CAN'T GO MORE THAN 40 KILOMETERS--24 MILES--FROM MIDTOWN BUDAPEST UNLESS THEY GET SPECIAL PERMISSION.

SUCH RESTRICTIONS HAVE NOT BEEN IMPOSED ON DIPLOMATS OF OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT UNTIL IT HAD STUDIED THE TEXT OF THE HUNGARIAN NOTE WHICH REIMPOSED THE TRAVEL BAN.)

(IT SEEMED LIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEPARTMENT WOULD RETALIATE PROMPTLY BY RESTRICTING THE TRAVEL OF HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATS IN THE UNITED STATES.)

(IN THE PAST, THE DEPARTMENT HAS FOLLOWED A STRICT TIT-FOR-TAT POLICY, GIVING COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS NO MORE RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES THAN U.S. DIPLOMATS ENJOY IN THEIR COUNTRIES.)

A HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY NOTE TO THE U.S. LEGATION, SAID THE STEP WAS TAKEN "IN THE INTEREST OF SAFEGUARDING THE STATE ORDER OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

IT ACCUSED THE LEGATION OF "MACHINATIONS AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S WAY OF LIFE CONDUCTED EITHER OPENLY OR IN SECRECY UNDER THE COVER OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

THE NOTE REVIEWED A LONG LIST OF COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND SAID IT "STUBBORNLY PERSISTS IN ATTEMPTING TO UTILIZE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FOR ITS COLD WAR AIMS."

THE NOTE THEN REFERRED TO THE U.S. VOTE LAST MONTH AGAINST SEATING THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION AT THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) MEETING IN GENEVA.

IT SAID THE U.S. HAD EXERTED "IMMENSE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE" TO ROUND UP SUPPORT FOR ITS STAND.

U.S. DIPLOMATS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE NOTE. IT WAS RELAYED TO WASHINGTON.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE HAD BEEN EXPECTING SOME KIND OF ACTION IN RETALIATION FOR THE ILO VOTE.

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HUNGARY HAVE BEEN STRAINED SINCE THE UPRISING OF 1956. THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN A LEGATION HERE BUT LEAVES IT UNDER A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, THEREBY AVOIDING HAVING A MINISTER PRESENT CREDENTIALS TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT CAME TO POWER WHEN SOVIET TANKS CRUSHED THE REVOLT.

JOSZEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ONCE JAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS BUT FREED DURING THE 1956 REVOLT, TOOK REFUGE THERE WHEN SOVIET TANKS MOVED IN ON THE REBELS. HE STILL LIVES IN THE LEGATION.

UNTIL TODAY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN FREE TO TRAVEL AROUND HUNGARY AT WILL, EXCEPT FOR CERTAIN DEFINED BORDER AREAS.

THE NEW RESTRICTIONS REQUIRE SPECIAL PERMISSION FOR TRIPS OUTSIDE THE 40 KILOMETER RADIUS. A REQUEST FOR SUCH PERMISSION WOULD HAVE TO BE SUBMITTED 48 HOURS IN ADVANCE OF SUCH A TRIP AND MUST INCLUDE INFORMATION AS THE PURPOSE AND PRECISE ROUTE OF THE TRIP.

DIPLOMATS MUST STAY ON THE DIRECT MAIN HIGHWAYS.

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A17

AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI
BY ERIC GOTTFREU

JERUSALEM, JULY 6 (AP) - THE TANGLED POLITICAL SITUATION LEFT BY DAVID BEN-GURION'S RESIGNATION AS PRIME MINISTER PROMPTED HIS PARTY TO SUGGEST TODAY THAT THE DATE FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS BE MOVED AHEAD.

THAT WOULD ALLOW THE 73-YEAR-OLD ISRAELI LEADER TO TAKE HIS CASE TO THE PEOPLE, WHO HAVE BACKED HIM UP OFTEN IN THE PAST.

BEN-GURION QUIT LAST NIGHT BECAUSE TWO PARTIES IN HIS GOVERNMENT COALITION REFUSED TO SUPPORT THE CABINET'S DECISION TO SELL 250,000 ISRAELI-MADE MORTAR SHELLS TO WEST GERMANY, DESPITE BITTER ISRAELI HATRED OF THE GERMANS FOR THEIR MASS SLAUGHTER OF THE JEWS. MOST OF THE SHELLS ALREADY HAVE BEEN DELIVERED.

THE ISRAELI PRESS HAS REPORTED THE ARMS SOLD TO WEST GERMANY WERE GRENADE LAUNCHERS, BUT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN BONN SAID THIS SEEMED TO BE A MISTRANSLATION OF THE GERMAN WORD FOR MORTAR SHELLS.

PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI BEGAN CONSULTATIONS TODAY ON FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT, AND THE JOB WAS NOT AN EASY ONE. HIS FIRST VISITOR WAS AKIWA GOVRIN, CHAIRMAN OF BEN-GURION'S MAPAI (LABOR) PARTY. AS EXPECTED, GOVRIN PROPOSED THAT BEN-GURION FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S REACTION.

THE TASK WAS MADE MORE URGENT BY THE FACT THAT BEN-GURION REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FOUR MINISTERS FROM THE TWO REBELLIOUS PARTIES IN HIS 15-MEMBER COALITION, WHICH IS STAYING ON AS A CARE-TAKER GOVERNMENT. HE REFUSED EVEN TO MEET WITH THEM AND HAS NO AUTHORITY TO FIRE THEM.

UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES IT SEEMS DOUBTFUL THAT THE CARETAKER COALITION CAN RUN THE COUNTRY UNTIL THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS NOW SCHEDULED FOR NOV. 17.

THERE ALSO SEEKS LITTLE SUPPORT IN PARLIAMENT FOR THE IDEA OF A MINORITY GOVERNMENT WITHOUT THE TWO DISSIDENT PARTIES, THE LEFTWING AHDUTH AVODAH (UNITY OF LABOR) AND MAPAM (UNITED WORKERS).

A MAPAI SPOKESMAN SAID THE PARTY HAS PROPOSED THAT THE ELECTIONS BE MOVED UP FROM NOV. 17 TO SEPT. 26. THIS WOULD REQUIRE A CHANGE IN THE ELECTION LAW BY PARLIAMENT, WHERE THE MAPAI HOLDS THE LARGEST BLOC OF SEATS ALTHOUGH ITS 40 MEMBERS CONSTITUTE LESS THAN A MAJORITY.

PARLIAMENT CONTINUES IN SESSION DURING THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS. OGDEN R. REID, THE NEW U. S. AMBASSADOR, VISITED IT TODAY AND WAS WELCOMED BY SPEAKER MACHUM MIR AND MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM.

BEN-GURION CONTENDS THAT THE WEST GERMAN ARMS DEAL IS NECESSARY TO KEEP ISRAEL'S GROWING ARMS INDUSTRY ALIVE. THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO PRODUCE AS MUCH OF ITS OWN ARMS AS POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE SURROUNDING ARAB STATES STILL CONSIDER THEMSELVES AT WAR WITH ISRAEL.

HE HAS REFUSED TO BOW TO THE DEMANDS OF MINORITY PARTIES IN HIS GOVERNMENT ON AT LEAST FIVE SEPARATE OCCASIONS. IN EACH CASE, EITHER HE RESIGNED OR LET THE OPPOSING PARTIES LEAVE THE CABINET.

BEN-GURION RESIGNED IN 1953 AFTER A DISPUTE WITH HIS MINISTERS AND RETIRED TO THE DESERT FOR REST AND STUDY, BUT HE WAS BACK IN THE GOVERNMENT TWO YEARS LATER. FOR THE REST OF ISRAEL'S 11 YEARS AS A NATION, HE HAS SERVED AS PRIME MINISTER AND GENERALLY GOTTEN HIS OWN WAY.

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A157

FIRST LEAD ISRAELI
BY ERIC GOTTFREU

JERUSALEM, JULY 6 (AP) - ISRAEL WAS FINDING IT DIFFICULT TODAY TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT IN THE WAKE OF DAVID BEN-GURION'S RESIGNATION AS PRIME MINISTER. HE QUIT LAST NIGHT AFTER A 10-DAY ROW OVER SALE OF ISRAELI ARMS TO GERMANY.

30.24-7623

PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI BEGAN PRELIMINARY TALKS WITH PARLIAMENTARY Factions ON THE FORMATION OF A REGIME TO REPLACE THE 15-MEMBER COALITION GOVERNMENT THAT, AS IS CUSTOMARY, IS STAYING ON AS A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT UNTIL A NEW ONE IS FORMED.

BUT BEN-GURION REFUSED TO SIT WITH THE CARETAKER GOVERNMENT, CONTENDING HE WILL HAVE "NOTHING TO DO" WITH THE FOUR MINISTERS FROM THE LEFT WING ACHDUTH AVODAH AND MAPAM PARTIES WHICH LED OPPOSITION TO THE ISRAELI ARMS DEAL WITH WEST GERMANY, AND REFUSED TO QUIT THE CABINET. BEN-GURION HAS NO AUTHORITY TO DISMISS THEM.

CONSEQUENTLY, BEN-GURION'S MAPAI PARTY PROPOSED THAT THE DATE FOR ISRAEL'S NEXT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS BE ADVANCED FROM NOV. 17 TO SEPT. 26 TO SHORTEN THE CRITICAL TRANSITION PERIOD. PARLIAMENT WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE ANY CHANGES IN THE ELECTION LAWS.

THE FOUR MINISTERS CAUSED THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD GOVERNMENT TO TOPPLE BY VOTING AGAINST THE SALE OF 250,000 MORTAR SHELLS TO WEST GERMANY. MOST OF THEM HAVE ALREADY BEEN DELIVERED TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

THE ISRAELI PRESS HAS BEEN CALLING THE ARMS SOLD TO WEST GERMANY GRENADE THROWERS, BUT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN BONN SAID THIS SEEMED TO BE A MISTRANSlation OF THE GERMAN WORD FOR MORTAR SHELLS.

IN HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION TO PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI, BEN-GURION ACCUSED THE FOUR OF VIOLATING THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE CABINET RESPONSIBILITY BY THEIR ACTION. ALL CABINET MEMBERS HAD PLEDGED IN 1957 TO SUPPORT CABINET DECISIONS OR RESIGN.

BEN-GURION TOLD NEWSMEN THAT, ALTHOUGH HE IS OBLIGED BY LAW TO CONTINUE AS A CARETAKER PRIME MINISTER, HE COULD NOT BE FORCED TO SIT WITH THOSE MINISTERS WHO VIOLATED THE PLEDGE. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT EXERCISE HIS RIGHT TO DEPRIVE THE MINISTERS OF THEIR PORTFOLIOS BY RESHUFFLING THE CABINET BUT THAT HE WOULD "JUST HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THEM."

PRELIMINARY TALKS ON THE FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT WERE TO BE HELD TODAY.

OBSERVERS THOUGHT IT WAS A SURE BET THAT BEN-GURION WOULD FORM THE NEW GOVERNMENT, BECAUSE HE IS THE HEAD OF THE BIGGEST FACTION IN PARLIAMENT. HIS SOCIAL DEMOCRAT MAPAI PARTY AND AFFILIATED ARAB MINORITY GROUPS HAD BACKED BEN-GURION IN APPROVING THE ARMS DEAL.

THE ACHDUTH AVO-DAH AND MAPAM PARTIES ARE EXPECTED TO BE EXCLUDED FROM ANY NEW GOVERNMENT BEN-GURION MIGHT FORM.

THE 71-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER SAID HE TURNED IN DOCUMENTS WITH HIS RESIGNATION SHOWING THAT ALL CABINET MEMBERS ATTENDED A MEETING ON DEC. 14, 1958 WHEN THE ARMS DEAL WAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED.

NOT UNTIL MID-APRIL OF THIS YEAR, BEN-GURION SAID, DID THE FOUR MINISTERS SUDDENLY EXPRESS THEIR OPPOSITION TO HIM IN A PRIVATE LETTER.

THE MATTER WAS NOT RAISED AGAIN UNTIL A GERMAN NEWSPAPER REPORT ON THE ARMS SALE WAS REPRINTED BY AN ISRAELI NEWSPAPER AND THE DISPUTE BROKE OUT.

THE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER DAILY HERUTH ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF "TRAMPLING ON OUR NATIONAL HONOR, WOUNDING THE FEELINGS OF THE SURVIVORS OF NAZI SLAUGHTER AND DEFILING THE MEMORY OF OUR MILLIONS OF MARTYRS."

OPPONENTS OF THE SALE ALSO SAID THEY BELIEVE IT PREJUDICES ISRAEL'S POSITION WITH THE NON-WESTERN POWERS AND EXPRESSED DOUBT IT IS JUSTIFIED UNDER ANY SECURITY ANGLE.

BEN-GURION AND HIS SUPPORTERS, HOWEVER, HAVE ARGUED THAT WEST GERMANY CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED WITH HITLER'S GERMANY. BY ADMITTING NAZI GUILT AND PAYING

REPARATION, THEY SAID, WEST GERMANY HAS SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO REDRESS INJUSTICE. THEY ARGUED THAT FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY ARE IMPERATIVE AS IT IS SITUATED IN A NEWLY-FORMED GEO-POLITICAL AREA, THE ASSISTANCE OF WHICH MIGHT ONE DAY BE VITAL TO ISRAEL'S OWN DEFENSE AND SECURITY.

BEN-GURION HAS SERVED AS PRIME MINISTER FOR ALL BUT TWO OF THE 11 YEARS THE STATE OF ISRAEL HAS EXISTED. HE RETIRED VOLUNTARILY FROM 1953 TO 1955 BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE WITH HIS CABINET.

HE HAS FIVE TIMES PREVIOUSLY EITHER REFUSED TO SUPPORT MINORITY PARTY DEMANDS OR INSISTED THAT THEY SUPPORT ACTIONS HE HAD APPROVED BUT WHICH THEY FELT VIOLATED THEIR PRINCIPLES.

BEN-GURION EITHER RESIGNED OR LET THE OPPOSING PARTIES LEAVE THE CABINET IN EACH CASE. HE ALWAYS WON HIS CASE AFTER GOING BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

THE OUTGOING GOVERNMENT ORIGINALLY WAS FORMED AFTER THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION IN 1955 AS A FIVE PARTY COALITION OF 16 MEMBERS. WHILE SURVIVING THREE CRISIS IT HAD SHRUNK TO A FOUR PARTY COALITION OF 15 MINISTERS--NINE FROM THE MAPAI, TWO EACH FROM THE ACHDUTH AVO-DAH AND MAPAM PARTIES, ONE FROM THE LIBERAL PROGRESSIVES AND A NON-PARTY MINISTER, WHO CAME IN A YEAR AFTER TWO MINISTERS OF THE NATIONAL RELIGIOUS PARTY RESIGNED.

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A110

(180)

ACCRA, GHANA, JULY 6 (AP)-DEMONSTRATORS BESIEGED THE OFFICES OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY TODAY WHILE THEIR LEADERS PRESENTED A PETITION PROTESTING A PROPOSED FRENCH ATOM TEST IN THE SAHARA DESERT.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, CARRYING PLACARDS, WERE MEMBERS OF THE RULING CONVENTION PEOPLES PARTY. TRADE UNIONISTS AND MARKET WOMEN WEARING MOURNING CLOTHES.

CABINET MINISTERS WERE IN THE GROUP THAT PRESENTED THE PEITION TO THE FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

INSCRIPTIONS ON THE PLACARDS INCLUDED: "WE HATE ATOM TEST ON AFRICAN SOIL," "GO TO PARIS" AND "AFRICA IS FOR AFRICANS."

-DASH-

PARIS, JULY 6 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED A GHANA GOVERNMENT PROTEST OF JULY 3 AGAINST PROPOSED FRENCH ATOMIC TESTS IN THE SAHARA.

THEY SAID THE FRENCH HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE PROJECTED TEST AREA IS FRENCH TERRITORY, THAT ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS WILL BE TAKEN AND THAT GHANA IS NOT AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK FOR NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

THE PROTEST HAD ASKED FRANCE TO "REFRAIN FROM ANY ACTION WHICH WILL BRING MISERY AND DESTRUCTION TO THE AFRICAN PEOPLE."

THE FRENCH HAVE LONG BEEN ANXIOUS TO PUSH AHEAD AN ATOMIC BOMB PROGRAM AND TO BECOME MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL "ATOMIC CLUB" ALONG WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

CC937AED

B14 (Q)
BY MORRIS W. ROSENBERG
MOSCOW, JULY 6 (AP)-SEVEN TOURING AMERICAN GOVERNORS FLEW BACK TO MOSCOW FROM TIFLIS TONIGHT FOR A POSSIBLE MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE GOVERNORS ALSO PLAN TO MEET WITH THE SOVIET MINISTERS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, PUBLIC HEALTH, WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET AND WITH THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATED REPUBLIC.

BEFORE LEAVING TIFLIS, THEY SPENT A BUSY DAY CONFERRING WITH DIMITROVISH DJAVACHISHVILY, PREMIER OF THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC. DJAVACHINSHVILY ASKED THE GOVERNORS TO SEND HIS GREETINGS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND TO "CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WE DON'T WANT WAR."

"WE HATE WAR AND WE WANT TO DO EVERYTHING TO IMPROVE RELATIONS," HE ADDED.

DJAVACHISHVILY, WHO SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1940, TOLD THE AMERICANS THAT LOCAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEES THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION WERE GIVEN INCREASED INITIATIVE AND RESPONSIBILITY IN COORDINATING THEIR PLANS SINCE THE 1957 DECREE DECENTRALIZING GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION.

HOWEVER, HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT DECISIONS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT ARE SUPREME ON ALL MAIN ISSUES. WHEN GOV. LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA ASKED WHO INITIATES THE PLANS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR GOVERNMENT, THE PREMIER REPLIED:

"IT'S NO SECRET THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS THE RULING PARTY. IT SETTLES NOT ONLY IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS BUT ECONOMIC PROGRAMS, AND FORMULATES DIRECTIVES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY."

GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY TOLD DJAVACHISHVILY HE MAKES ABOUT \$2,500 PER MONTH, WHICH, HE SAID, IS SEVEN OR EIGHT TIMES THE WAGES OF THE AVERAGE WORKER IN NEW JERSEY. HE THEN ASKED THE CHAIRMAN TO COMPARE HIS SALARY TO GEORGIAN WORKERS' WAGES.

DJAVACHISHVILY SAID HE MAKES 6,000 RUBLES MONTHLY, WHILE THE AVERAGE SKILLED WORKER IN GEORGIA GETS 1,500 TO 2,000 RUBLES PER MONTH. MEYNER THEN SAID HE WAS TALKING ABOUT ALL WORKERS, NOT JUST SKILLED WORKERS. THE CHAIRMAN THEN SAID THE AVERAGE GEORGIAN EARNS 800 RUBLES PER MONTH. (THE RUBLE IS QUOTED OFFICIALLY AT FOUR TO THE DOLLAR, BUT THE TOURIST RATE OF 10 TO THE DOLLAR IS MORE REALISTIC.)

OTHER GOVERNORS IN THE PARTY INCLUDE: GEORGE D. CLYDE, UTAH; LUTHER H. HODGES, NORTH CAROLINA; ROBERT H. SMYlie, IDAHO; JOHN E. DAVIS, NORTH DAKOTA, AND STEPHEN L. R. McNICHOLS, COLORADO.

GOVERNORS CLYDE, McNICHOLS, AND DAVIS TOURED THE RUSTAVI STEEL MILL NEAR TIFLIS YESTERDAY AND CONFERRED WITH THE PLANT'S MANAGERS AND WORKERS.

CLYDE COMMENTED, "LIKE SOME OTHER PLANTS WE'VE SEEN, THIS APPEARS A LITTLE RAGGY ON THE OUTSIDE BUT INSIDE ITS EQUIPMENT IS DOING A GOOD JOB."

MEANWHILE, HODGES VISITED A TEXTILE PLANT WITH MRS. MEYNER AND COLLINS CONFERRED WITH GEROGIAN AGRICULTURE MINISTER SHOTA CHANUKVADZE ON THE GEORGIAN CITRUS FRUIT INDUSTRY.

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL TOLD COLLINS GEORGIAN CITRUS FARMERS ARE FIGHTING A DISEASE THAT WITHERS THEIR TREES. THE FLORIDA GOVERNOR INVITED THE RUSSIAN TO COME TO THE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA'S AGRICULTURE EXPERIMENTAL STATION FOR SOME HELP IN FIGHTING THE DISEASE.

COLLINS SAID FLORIDA IS TRYING TO DEVELOP A FREEZE RESISTANT TREE. CHANUKVADZE SAID, "SO ARE WE. LET'S SEE WHO CAN DEVELOP IT FIRST."

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A178

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JULY 7
(500)

BY PRESTON GROVER

[ADVANCE] KIEV, THE UKRAINE, JULY 6 (AP)-THIS IS PERHAPS THE MOST BEAUTIFUL CITY IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE CAPITAL OF THE MOST PROSPEROUS AND PRODUCTIVE OF THE SOVIET REPUBLICS.

AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II THE UKRAINIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC REPRESENTED APPROXIMATELY HALF THE TOTAL INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF THE U.S.S.R. IT STILL PRODUCES ABOUT HALF THE COAL, STEEL AND IRON OF RUSSIA.

DESPITE INCREASES IN PRODUCTION, HOWEVER, IT NOW REPRESENTS JUST 17 PER CENT OF TOTAL RUSSIAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION. THAT IS DUE TO THE DISCOVERY OF THE NATION.

IN THE FIRST YEAR OF WAR THE GERMANS TOOK OVER ALMOST ALL OF THE UKRAINE. BEFORE THEY LEFT THEY LEVELLED AS MUCH OF IT AS THEY COULD. SINCE THEN THE UKRAINE HAS SURPASSED ANY COUNTRY IN EUROPE IN STEEL PRODUCTION. NOW IT IS CONTRIBUTING HEAVILY TO THE SEVEN-YEAR PLAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HOPES WILL EQUAL OR EXCEED U.S. PRODUCTION IN MOST INDUSTRIAL FIELDS.

EMOTIONALLY AND CLIMATICALLY THIS IS A MUCH WARMER CITY THAN MOSCOW. A SAMPLE OF THE DIFFERENCE:

KIEV WAS A WRECK AT THE END OF THE WAR. ITS FINEST STREET, KRESCHATIK, WAS A MASS OF RUBBLE. OTHER CITIES TURNED FIRST TO THEIR STEEL PLANTS, THEIR POWER DAMS AND MACHINE FACTORIES. NOT KIEV.

THE FIRST GESTURE WAS TO CLEAN UP THE MAIN STREET, THROW ALL THE RUBBLE OUT OF SIGHT, RE-PAVE IT, AND ERECT HANDSOME STREET LIGHTS ON BOTH SIDES.

OLD RESIDENTS SAY THAT FOR MONTHS AFTER THIS THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE CAME OUT EACH NIGHT TO WALK SLOWLY UP AND DOWN THE PAVED STREET UNDER THE LIGHTS. ONLY AFTER MIDNIGHT DID THEY LEAVE.

SOMEHOW KIEV HAS MANAGED TO MAKE ITS NEW BUILDINGS LOOK MUCH BETTER THAN THE NEW ONES BUILT TO HOUSE MOSCOW'S EXPANDING POPULATION. THIS CITY, LYING ON THE HIGH BANK OF THE DNEPER RIVER, IS PART MANAGEMENT CITY, PART INDUSTRIAL CITY, AND PART GARDEN.

ALL ALONG THE BANKS OF THE RIVER THERE IS A PARK. PLEASURE BOATS MOVE UP AND DOWN THE DNEPER, WEAVING AMONG THE BARGES LABORING ACROSS FROM THE CITY DECKED WITH BRIGHTLY COLORED UMBRELLAS, CABINS AND SNACK STANDS.

THE UKRAINE ONCE WAS A SEPARATE COUNTRY AND EVEN DURING THE REVOLUTION MAINTAINED A SEPARATE STATUS FOR SEVERAL YEARS. THEN THE BOLSHEVIKS TOOK OVER AND TIED IT TIGHTLY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

TWO YEARS AGO THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND DECIDED TO DECENTRALIZE INDUSTRIAL CONTROL. IN THE UKRAINE THE REPUBLIC HAS BEEN DIVIDED INTO A NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL SUBDIVISIONS UNDER THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF AN ECONOMIC COUNCIL WHICH COORDINATES PRODUCTION.

THE BIG SCALE PLANNING FOR THE REPUBLIC IS DONE IN KIEV. THIS INCLUDES AGRICULTURAL PLANNING, INDUSTRIAL PLANNING, AND THE WORK OF A CURIOUS BODY KNOWN AS THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, WHICH COORDINATES RESEARCH INTO EVERYTHING FROM OLD RUINS TO CANCER AND STEEL CUTTING.

EIGHT MILLION STUDENTS ARE ENROLLED IN HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES OUT OF THE POPULATION OF 42 MILLION. THEY LEAN HEAVILY TO SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL TRAINING.

EVEN AT THE END OF THE SEVEN-YEAR PLAN THE ORDINARY WELL-TO-DO CITIZEN OR WORKER HAS LITTLE CHANCE OF OWNING AN AUTOMOBILE. HE PROBABLY WILL GET A BICYCLE.

(END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JULY 7, MOVED JULY 4.
HL1141PED

A70

BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 6 (AP)-AN ACCUSED COMMUNIST AGENT WAS EXECUTED BY A MACHINE GUNNER TONIGHT WITHOUT A TRIAL.

THE EXECUTION OF SUPACHAI SRITSATI, A CITIZEN OF THAILAND, WAS ORDERED BY PREMIER MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT WHO SAID IN A RADIO STATEMENT THAT THE ACCUSED CAN "BE REGARDED AS AN UNDESIRABLE PERSON WHO DOESN'T DESERVE TO LIVE ANY LONGER. . ."

IT WAS THE SEVENTH EXECUTION WITHOUT TRIAL ORDERED BY SARIT SINCE HE TOOK POWER LAST OCTOBER.

THOSE PREVIOUSLY EXECUTED WERE FIVE CHINESE ALLEGED TO BE ARSONISTS, AND THE LEADER OF A THAI RELIGIOUS CULT THAT KILLED FIVE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

WH639PED

A92

NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA (270)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK DECLARED WHICH THE NATIONALISTS CLAIM TO HAVE SHOT DOWN FIVE RED CHINESE MIGS WAS AN EVENT OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE.

CHIANG CALLED THE FOUR NATIONALIST PILOTS CREDITED WITH THE KILLS OF THEM A GOLD WRIST WATCH FOR THEIR PART IN THE BATTLE WITH 12 MIGS. PEEPING RADIO QUOTED A RED ARMY SPOKESMAN AS CONCEDING THE LOSS OF ONE PLANE BUT CALLING A LIE CLAIMS THAT FIVE MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN. APPARENTLY ACCEPTING THE PILOTS' VERSION THAT THE PLANES THEY ENGAGED WERE THE LATEST MODEL SOVIET-BUILT MIG19S, CHIANG SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD SPENT SIX MONTHS TRAINING THEIR PILOTS TO FLY THE MIG19 TO AVENGE LOSSES SUFFERED IN AIR BATTLES SINCE LAST AUG. 23. THE COMMUNISTS WERE COMPLETELY DEFEATED, HE ADDED.

THE NATIONALISTS CLAIM THEY HAVE DESTROYED 39 MIGS SINCE THE COMMUNISTS STARTED THE BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY LAST AUGUST AND HAVE LOST ONLY ONE OF THEIR F86 SABRE JETS. THE MOST ADVANCED FIGHTER THE NATIONALISTS ENCOUNTERED PREVIOUSLY WAS THE MIG17.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID THE BATTLE MIGHT BE THE START OF A BIG NEW CRISIS, MOST FOREIGN OPINION IN TAIPEI HELD THAT IT WAS ONLY ANOTHER INCIDENT IN THE OFF-AND-ON WAR IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CORRECTED AN EARLY ACCOUNT THAT ONE OF THE COMMUNIST PILOTS WAS RESCUED FROM THE WATER BUT DIED IMMEDIATELY. ⁹⁵⁹ THE REVISED ACCOUNT SAID THE MIG DISINTEGRATED ON HITTING THE WATER AND ONLY PART OF THE PILOT'S BODY WAS RECOVERED. SOME OF HIS SURVIVAL EQUIPMENT WAS DISPLAYED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. NATIONALIST EXPERTS SAID IT WAS SHODDY. THEY POINTED OUT THESE FAULTS:

THE LIFE RAFT HAD A BELLOWS INSTEAD OF AN AUTOMATIC INFLATION SYSTEM; THE PARACHUTE WAS COARSELY WOVEN AND ITS SHROUD LINES WERE OF LOW-GRADE NYLON; THE LIFE RAFT WAS MADE OF THIN, EASILY-TORN RUBBERIZED COTTON.

UM752PED

A66

COLOMBO CEYLON, JULY 6 (AP)-TWO BYSTANDERS WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT WHEN A BOMB WAS HURLED AT THE OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST-LED CEYLON HARBOR WORKERS' UNION. POLICE SUSPECT AN OUTBREAK OF INTER-UNION WARFARE OVER COLOMBO'S 12-DAY OLD HARBOR STRIKE. ¹⁹⁵⁹ JG650AED

A73

(190)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, JULY 6 (AP)-WAR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DE-

MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE CHINESE REDS HAVE 2,400

PLANES OF DIFFERENT TYPES

WITHIN 700 MILES OF TAIPEI.

THE MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE, NEWS MEDIUM OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, SAID CANTON AND SHANGHAI ARE AMONG THE SITES WHERE THE REDS HAVE AIR BASES.

FEAR OF A NEW CRISIS WAS HEIGHTENED BY SUNDAY'S AIR BATTLE OVER THE FORMOSA STRAIT IN WHICH FOUR NATIONALIST SABREJETS WERE SAID TO HAVE SHOT DOWN FIVE OF 12 ATTACKING COMMUNIST MIGS.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS SAID SUNDAY'S AIR BATTLE, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACCUSED OF HAVING STARTED, "IS A POSSIBLE PRELUDE TO THE NEW CRISIS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE PLANNING TO CREATE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT."

IT SAID THIS CRISIS WOULD BE MORE SERIOUS THAN THE ONE CREATED BY THE BIG ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT WHICH THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED AGAINST THE QUEMOY ISLANDS IN AUGUST LAST YEAR.

30.24-76 25

ANOTHER OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, THE CHUNG HUA (CHINA) DAILY NEWS, SAID A NEW CRISIS WOULD NOT BE CONFINED TO THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, "BECAUSE IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT STAGE AIR RAIDS ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA) ITSELF."

THE CHINA NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT, ENGLISH-LANGUAGE DAILY, QUOTED A "MILITARY SOURCE WHO PREFERRED ANONYMITY" AS SAYING THE COMMUNISTS HAD THE STRENGTH TO WAGE A LARGE SCALE AIR WAR AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA. ¹⁹⁵⁹

ZR719AED

A89WX

(170) CHINESE

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-TOP OFFICIALS FORESEE NO SOLID SIGN OF BATTLE REPORTED YESTERDAY BETWEEN NATIONALIST AND RED-PILOTED MIG FIGHTERS.

MOST AUTHORITIES DISMISSED THE AIR CLASH OVER THE MATSU ISLANDS AS AN ISOLATED DEVELOPMENT NOT CONNECTED WITH ANY RED BUILDUP. CHINESE COMMUNIST MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE STEADILY IMPROVING AIR FIELDS ON THE MAINLAND NEAR BOTH NATIONALIST HELD STRONGHOLDS. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE REDS MAY BE WORKING TOWARD A NEW CRISIS IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

BUT, ADMINISTRATION INFORMANTS SAID THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY BUILDUP OF NAVAL FORCES OR TROOPS WHICH WOULD TIP OFF ANY INVASION ATTEMPT.

SOME SOVIET-BUILT MIG 19'S, LATE MODELS, ARE REPORTED STATIONED ON THE AIRFIELD BUT NOT IN NUMBERS THAT SHOW ANY SUDDEN STRENGTHENING OF THE CHINESE RED AIR FORCE, THEY SAID. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE INTENSIVE, MUCH BALLYHOED BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY WHICH BEGAN LAST AUGUST FIZZLED SO BADLY THAT THE CUMSTANCES. ¹⁹⁵⁹

C7743PED

A28

PMS BUDGET (500)
FAR EAST INTERPRETIVE
BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

TOKYO, JULY 6 (AP)-THE BATTLE BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST PLANES THAT INCREASED TENSIONS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT THIS WEEKEND COULD BE THE START OF A NEW FAR EAST CRISIS.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN PREDICTING SUCH A FLAREUP FOR MONTHS AND RECENTLY WARNED THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAD DECIDED AT A MILITARY CONFERENCE TO STIR THINGS UP IN THIS CRITICAL PART OF THE WORLD.

IT IS ALMOST A YEAR SINCE RED SHELLING OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS STARTED THE QUEMOY TROUBLES.

ALTHOUGH THIS CRISIS FIZZLED OUT LATE LAST YEAR, THE PEIPING REGIME HAS BEEN MAKING OMINOUS MOTIONS IN OTHER FAR EAST AREAS.

ON SATURDAY THE AERIAL BATTLE Erupted. ¹⁹⁵⁹ ~~the aerial battle erupted~~ ^{Sunday} IT WAS THE BIGGEST IN THE FORMOSA AREA IN NINE MONTHS.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ON FORMOSA GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

FOUR NATIONALIST PILOTS FLYING U.S.-MADE SABREJETS WERE ON A ROTINE PATROL SOUTH OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE MATSU ISLANDS WHEN THEY WERE JUMPED BY 12 SOVIET-MADE MIG FIGHTERS. WITHIN 13 MINUTES FOUR MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN.

A FIFTH MIG WAS DOWNED BY PLANES AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE ON THE PAICHIAN (WHITE DOG) ISLANDS 11 MILES SOUTH OF THE MATSUS.

ALL THE SABREJETS RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR NORTHERN FORMOSA BASE. THE NATIONALISTS CLAIM THE AIR BATTLE WAS PROVOKED BY THE COMMUNISTS THE SAME WAY LAST YEAR'S TENSION IN THE FORMOSA STRAITS BEGAN WITH RED ARTILLERY SHELLING.

IF THE NATIONALIST ALARMS ARE CORRECT, WHY DOES THE PEIPING REGIME WANT A CRISIS?

FOR ONE THING, IT WOULD BE PART OF THE REDS' CONTINUING CAMPAIGN TO TEST WESTERN DEFENSES AND DETERMINATION IN THE FAR EAST.

IT COULD ALSO BE THEIR WAY OF OCCASIONALLY REMINDING THE UNITED STATES, CONCERNED WITH EUROPE AND BERLIN, THAT PEIPING IS ALSO SOMETHING TO RECKON WITH.

THE REDS ALSO COULD USE A NEW CRISIS FOR DOMESTIC PURPOSES. THERE IS EVIDENCE TO SHOW PEIPING STARTED LAST YEAR'S FORMOSA CRISIS TO STIR A WAR HYSTERIA AT HOME.

IN THIS MOOD THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE ABLE TO WHIP UP SUPPORT FOR THEIR BIG INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM.

A NEW WAR CRISIS COULD SERVE SIMILAR PURPOSES AT THE MOMENT... BY TAKING THE PEOPLES' MINDS OFF THEIR CURRENT PROBLEMS AT HOME.

THE REDS HAVE ADMITTED FOOD SHORTAGES; HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE COMMUNES AREN'T LIVING UP TO ADVANCE HOPES; THAT THE PRECIPITATE INDUSTRIALIZATION CAMPAIGN HAS DISLOCATED AGRICULTURE.

DROUGHT, LOCUSTS AND FLOODS HAVE ALSO CAUSED HAVOC. IN ADDITION, THE CRUSHING OF THE TIBETAN UPRISING MAY HAVE STIRRED DISCONTENT ON THE MAINLAND.

THE PEIPING LEADERS MAY FEEL THAT A WAR SCARE COULD HIDE THESE TROUBLES LONG ENOUGH FOR THEM TO TRY TO STRAIGHTEN THINGS OUT.

THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT INDICATIONS OF BELLIGERENCY ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS.

ONLY LAST MONTH UNIDENTIFIED SOVIET-STYLE MIGS ATTACKED AND CRIPPLED A U.S. PATROL PLANE WITH 14 MEN ABOARD SOME 45 MILES OFF THE NORTH KOREAN COAST IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

THE CREW WAS ABLE TO SHAKE OFF THE MIGS AND BRING THE DAMAGED AIRCRAFT BACK TO JAPAN.

THE ATTACK HAS NOT YET BEEN ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE REDS AND THE NATIONALITY OF THE ATTACKERS NOT DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED.

OTHER FACTORS POINTING UP RED BELLIGERENCE INCLUDE:

1. RED CHINA HAS RESUMED "SERIOUS WARNINGS" TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGED TERRITORIAL SEA AND AIR VIOLATIONS BY SHIPS AND PLANES. THESE WARNINGS WERE ISSUED DAILY IN THE LATTER PART OF THE QUEMOY POCKET WAR LAST YEAR. THE LATEST RENEWED WARNING ISSUED JULY 5 WAS THE 54TH.

2. A CAMPAIGN OF VILIFICATION OF SOUTH VIET NAM, LAOS AND THE UNITED STATES BY NORTH VIET NAM. ITS LATEST CHARGE IS THAT SOUTH VIET NAM SO FAR THIS YEAR HAD ON 1,794 INSTANCES VIOLATED THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE SEPARATING THE TWO COUNTRIES.

AS TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 7 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT A U.S. WARSHIP VIOLATED THE WATERS OFF FUKIEN PROVINCE, FACING FORMOSA, DURING THE NIGHT OF JULY 5-6. IT QUOTED A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN AS ISSUING RED CHINA'S 55TH "SERIOUS WARNING" AGAINST INTRUSIONS.

PL234P

A94WX
(160) NIGHT LEAD IKE-HARRIMAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO PLANS TO MAKE PUBLIC W. AVERELL HARRIMAN'S REPORT ON HIS RECENT TALK WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

BUT HE DUCKED A QUESTION ON WHETHER THE REPORT WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE REQUEST CAME FROM SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT.). WHITE TOLD REPORTERS A "REPLY" WOULD BE MADE TO THE SENATOR SHORTLY BUT DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHETHER THE REPLY WOULD INCLUDE THE REPORT.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY ADOPTED A TOUGH AND BELLIGERENT TONE TOWARD THE UNITED STATES IN THE MOSCOW CONVERSATION WITH THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR.

EARLIER, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS AWARE OF THE CONTENTS OF THE REPORT. WHEN ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY REASON WHY THE REPORT SHOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC, HAGERTY REFERRED REPORTERS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HE EXPLAINED, "IT WAS NOT A REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT."

CZ759PED

A164WX

OPASSPORTS (170)

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPHELD NEW YORK LECTURER AND AUTHOR, TO VISIT RED CHINA.

THE COURT CITED ITS JUNE 3 DECISION UPHOLDING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S AUTHORITY TO DENY PASSPORTS TO AMERICANS TO TRAVEL TO RED CHINA AND OTHER COMMUNIST CONTROLLED COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

FRANK WANTED TO GO TO RED CHINA TO LECTURE ON AMERICAN LITERATURE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PEIPING.

WHILE THE COURT DISPOSED OF THE FRANK CASE IN A ONE-PARAGRAPH OPINION, JUDGE WARREN E. BURGER WROTE A LONG CONCURRING

BURGER NOTED FRANK'S CONTENTION THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD DISCRIMINATED AGAINST HIM BY AUTHORIZING SOME 40 NEWSMEN TO GO TO RED CHINA. BURGER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES HAVE AUTHORIZED ONLY ONE AMERICAN NEWSMAN TO ENTER THE COUNTRY.

BURGER SAID IT WAS NOT FOR THE COURT TO DECIDE WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE THE GOVERNMENT THE BEST FORMULA FOR AN EXPERIMENTAL AND TEMPORARY PROGRAM OF ALLOWING A LIMITED NUMBER OF NEWSMEN TO VISIT RED CHINA. HE SAID THIS DID NOT DISCRIMINATE AGAINST FRANK IN A LEGAL SENSE.

IN A SENATE SPEECH TODAY, SEN. RICHARD L. NEUBERGER ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO RECONSIDER ITS REFUSAL TO PERMIT SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS TO VISIT RED CHINA. NEUBERGER AGAIN CRITICIZED THE REFUSAL, WHICH HE SAID WAS BASED ON THE FACT DOUGLAS IS NOT A FULL-TIME JOURNALIST. DOUGLAS WANTS TO VISIT RED CHINA TO PREPARE AN ARTICLE FOR NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC MAGAZINE.

THE OREGON SENATOR POINTED OUT THAT FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR AVERELL HARRIMAN WAS RECENTLY GRANTED APPROVAL TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA, ALTHOUGH THE RED CHINESE DECLINED TO GRANT HIM A VISA.

"THE ARBITRARY DISTINCTION MADE BY THE DEPARTMENT BETWEEN THE CASES OF GOVERNOR HARRIMAN AND JUSTICE DOUGLAS IS WITHOUT REAL MEANING," NEUBERGER DECLARED.

HE ADDED:
"WE SPEAK OFTEN IN DEROGATION OF THE IRON CURTAIN OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN OF COMMUNIST CHINA. BUT I THINK WE MUST MAKE CERTAIN THAT WE OURSELVES DO NOT ERECT A CURTAIN OF RED TAPE WHICH CAN BE EQUALLY INJURIOUS TO FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."

CZ132PED

A103WX (DEMOCRATS-FGN AID)
FOREIGN AID (420)

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-A GROUP OF DEMOCRATS OPENED A SENATE FIGHT

HOWER ADMINISTRATION UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE ADMINISTRATION

IMPOSES SECRECY LABELS ON BREAKDOWNS OF FOREIGN AID PROJECTS BECAUSE "IT
DOESN'T DARE TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHAT'S HAPPENING TO THE TAXPAYERS'
MONEY..."

MORSE AND OTHERS, INCLUDING SE., MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), ASSISTANT
MAJORITY LEADER, SUPPORTED AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. ERNEST GRUENING (D-ALAS-
KA) TO SUBJECT FOREIGN AID SPENDING TO JUSTIFICATION BEFORE CONGRESSION-
AL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES.

GRUENING PROPOSED THAT THESE COMMITTEES RECEIVE DETAILED BUDGETS
LISTING COUNTRIES MARKED FOR ASSISTANCE.

ACTION ON THIS AND OTHER AMENDMENTS, SOME AIMED AT CUTTING HUNDREDS
OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THE AID BILL, WHICH NOW TOTALS \$3,924,-
820,000, WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW. VOTING RESUMES THEN.

PENDING IS AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA) TO SLASH
FUNDS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THE \$1,600,000,000 PRESIDENT EISEN-
HOWER ASKED TO \$1,050,000,000.

IN ITS MAJOR ACTION LAST WEEK, THE SENATE ADOPTED AN EISENHOWER-
BACKED TWO-YEAR, TWO-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT LOANS TO BE FINANCED BY CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS.

THIS WAS A SUBSTITUTE FOR A PROPOSAL SUPPORTED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN
RELATIONS COMMITTEE FOR A FIVE-YEAR, FIVE-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM TO BE
FINANCED BY BORROWING FROM THE TREASURY.

GRUENING, LEADING THE FIGHT TO SUBJECT ALL FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS
TO THE SAME BUDGETING AND ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES THAT APPLY TO DO-
MESTIC PROGRAMS, WON SUPPORT FROM SEN. FRANK E. MOSS (D-UTAH).

"OUR CITIZENS WANT TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE BUYING FOR THEIR FOREIGN
AID DOLLAR," MOSS SAID IN ANOTHER SPEECH.

"THEY QUESTION WHY, AFTER 12 YEARS OF FOREIGN AID, THEY ARE GIVEN
NO ESTIMATE AS TO WHEN IT MIGHT BE TAPERED DOWN."

CONGRESS, MOSS ADDED, MUST SHARE RESPONSIBILITY FOR HUGE FOREIGN
EXPENDITURES "BUT HAS TO GIVE A BLANK CHECK."

"IT IS TIME WE LET IN SOME LIGHT ON FOREIGN AID," HE DECLARED. "WE
MUST HAVE THE TOOL FOR A LONG OVERDUE APPRAISAL."

MORSE CRITICIZED EISENHOWER BLOCKING THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COM-
MITTEE'S PROPOSAL FOR TREASURY-FINANCED DEVELOPMENT LOANS.

ADOPTION OF THE SUBSTITUTE AMENDMENT, HE SAID, "PERMITTED THE BILL TO
BE SCUTTLED."

SUPPORTING GRUENING'S AMENDMENT, HE SAID IT WOULD HELP PROVIDE "FULL
PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF THE PUBLIC'S BUSINESS."

"HUNDREDS AND HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS HAVE BEEN WASTED ON
THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM," MORSE ADDED.

GRUENING SAID IT SEEMS "ENTIRELY REASONABLE TO REQUEST FIRM BUDGET
JUSTIFICATIONS FOR 90 PER CENT OF THE PROGRAMS."

BUS42PED

A184WX

BURMA (170)

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY OFFERED TO GIVE
THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT UP TO 37 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP FINANCE
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED BURMA IT WOULD MAKE THE FUNDS AVAILABLE
OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS TO HELP BUILD A MODERN HIGHWAY CONNECTING
RANGOON AND CENTRAL BURMA AND TO CONSTRUCT DORMITORY-CLASSROOM
FACILITIES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF RANGOON.

UNTIL NOW, THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT--STEERING A NEUTRALITY COURSE IN
THE COLD WAR--HAS REJECTED GIFT AID FROM BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WEST.
RUSSIA IS ASSISTING IN ECONOMIC PROJECTS, BUT THE BURMESE GOVERN-
MENT HAS INSISTED THAT THIS SUPPORT BE REPAYED IN RICE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS OFFER "IS INTENDED AS A TOKEN OF
FRIENDSHIP TOWARD THE PEOPLE OF BURMA TO ASSIST THE DEVELOPMENT OF
BURMA'S ECONOMIC AND HUMAN RESOURCES."

BURMA REQUESTED THE GRANT LAST APRIL, INFORMANTS SAID. THE BURMESE
GOVERNMENT HAS ACCEPTED 65 MILLION DOLLARS IN CROPS AND LOANS ON A
REPAYMENT BASIS SINCE 1956.

CZ142PED

A144WX

VETERANS- SCHOOLS

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TODAY ADVISED
VETERANS PLANNING TO START SCHOOL IN THE FALL UNDER THE KOREAN GI
BILL TO FILE THEIR APPLICATIONS NOW.

WARNING THAT A LAST MINUTE RUSH COULD DELAY GETTING THEIR PAPERS
APPROVED, THE VA URGED THE EX-SERVICEMEN TO CONTACT REGIONAL VA
OFFICES IMMEDIATELY.

CZ1139AED

A31WX (DRAFT)

DRAFT

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ISSUED A DRAFT CALL FOR 7,000
MEN IN SEPTEMBER, THE SAME NUMBER PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED FOR AUGUST.

THE NEW CALL BRINGS TO 2,463,430 THE TOTAL NUMBER DRAFTED OR EAR-
MARKED FOR INDUCTION SINCE THE RESUMPTION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE IN SEP-
TEMBER, 1950.

EG407PED NM AST

A188WX

RESERVE ENLISTMENTS (100)

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP)-A BILL EXTENDING THE MILITARY RESERVE
ENLISTMENT PROGRAM FOR FOUR MORE YEARS WAS PASSED BY THE SENATE AND
SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

THE MEASURE PROVIDES THE BASIS FOR THE PROGRAM UNDER WHICH YOUNG
MEN UP TO 18 1/2 YEARS OLD MAY ENLIST FOR SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY
TRAINING AND 7 1/2 YEARS IN THE RESERVE.

FOR THOSE OVER 18 1/2, THE PROGRAM EMBRACES SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE
DUTY TRAINING AND 5 1/2 YEARS IN THE RESERVE.

THE BILL WOULD CONTINUE THE PROGRAM UNTIL AUGUST 1, 1963. THE
SENATE PASSED IT BY UNCOUNTED VOICE VOTE.

CZ146PED NM

A183PD

NIGHT LEAD (130)

COOS BAY, ORE., JULY 6 (AP)-A BARREL--POSSIBLY CONTAINING DANGER-
OUS NUCLEAR WASTES--WHICH WASHED UP ON THE OREGON COAST SATURDAY WAS
PICKED UP TODAY BY ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TECHNICIANS. IT WAS FLOWN
TO THE AEC INSTALLATION AT RICHLAND, WASH., WHERE IT IS TO BE OPENED.

THE BARREL WAS FOUND BOBBING IN THE WAVES NEAR THE SOUTHERN OREGON
COASTAL TOWN OF PORT ORFORD. IT IS PAINTED WHITE AND BEARS THE
STENCILED WARNING: "DANGER--RADIOACTIVE WASTE. AEC."

THE COAST GUARD, WHICH DIRECTED THE PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION,
WAS NOT ABLE TO DETECT ANY RADIATION COMING FROM THE BARREL.

IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW TONIGHT, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE HANFORD ATOMIC
WORKS AT RICHLAND, SAID THE BARREL DOES NOT ANSWER THE DESCRIPTION
OF CONTAINERS USED BY EITHER OF TWO WEST COAST FIRMS LICENSED TO DIS-
POSE OF ATOMIC WASTES BY DROPPING THEM INTO THE OCEAN.

PB909PPS NM

30.24- 7627

B20AH (Q)

(170)

MEAD, NEB. JULY 6 (AP)-TWO MORE MEMBERS OF A PACIFIST GROUP WERE ARRESTED TODAY AS THEY SOUGHT TO ENTER THE NEBRASKA ORDNANCE PLANT IN A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST AN ATLAS MISSILE BASE BEING BUILT NEAR HERE. THREE WERE JAILED LAST WEEK.

WHAT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE A NON-VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION PRODUCED A TUSSLE BETWEEN A PAIR OF ELDERLY MEN.

WILMER J. YOUNG, 71, OF WALLINGFORD, PA., A PACIFIST, TANGLED WITH 80-YEAR-OLD RALPH W. BURNETT, GLENDALE, CALIF., WHO HAD BEEN PICKETING THE PACIFISTS.

YOUNG AND DAVID WYLAND, 23, TOLEDO, OHIO, MEMBERS OF THE PACIFIST OMAHA ACTION GROUP, WERE ADVANCING TO DEMAND ENTRANCE TO THE BASE WHEN BURNETT, STANDING NEAR THE GATE, ATTEMPTED TO STOMP ON YOUNG'S FEET.

IN THE TUSSLE THAT FOLLOWED, BURNETT FELL TO THE GROUND. AS HE AROSE, YOUNG TOLD HIM, "SORRY I PUSHED YOU."

THEN YOUNG AND WYLAND APPROACHED MILITARY POLICE AT THE GATE AND WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY U.S. MARSHALL WILLIAM RAAB FOR TRESPASSING AS THEY TRIED TO GET IN.

THE THREE OTHER OMAHA ACTION MEMBERS ARRESTED LAST WEDNESDAY--
ARE STILL IN JAIL. THEY PLEADED GUILTY TO FEDERAL CHARGES OF TRESPASSING.

FE225PCS NM

B109DT Q (KOZLOV FM A)

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE BERKELEY KOZLOV (400)

DETROIT, JULY 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S TOURING FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ARRIVED IN THE NATION'S AUTOMOTIVE CAPITAL TONIGHT FOR HIS FIRST LOOK AT A MAJOR UNITED STATES INDUSTRY.

FROL ROMANOVICH KOZLOV WAS IGNORED BY THIS CITY'S MAYOR LOUIS C. MIRIANI. IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL SNUB FOR THE VISITING SOVIET VARTY. BUT GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS WAS SCHEDULED TO WELCOME THE SOVIET LEADER TO THE STATE AT A BRIEF CEREMONY TOMORROW.

WILLIAMS SAID HE HAD "SOME THINGS IN MIND" TO TALK OVER WITH KOZLOV, BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

MAYOR ORVILLE L. HUBBARD OF DEARBORN THE SUBURBAN HOME OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY'S VAST RIVER ROUGE PLANT WHICH KOZLOV IS DUE TO VISIT, SAID HE WANTED THE SOVIET LEADER TO KNOW HE WAS WELCOME THERE AND EVERY COURTESY WOULD BE EXTENDED.

AS WAS THE CASE ELSEWHERE ON THIS TOUR, KOZLOV'S ARRIVAL ATTRACTED LITTLE PUBLIC ATTENTION. SECURITY PRECAUTIONS FOR THE DETROIT ARRIVAL WERE HEAVY BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN OF EXCITEMENT, HOSTILE OR OTHERWISE.

THE PARTY ARRIVED IN A CHARTERED NATIONAL AIRLINES DC7B PLANE AT METROPOLITAN AIRPORT NEAR DETROIT AT 11 P.M. (EST) AFTER A 6 1/2-HOUR FLIGHT FROM SAN FRANCISCO, ABOUT 20 MINUTES BEHIND TIME. THE PARTY WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY WALKER CISLER, PRESIDENT OF THE DETROIT EDISON CO. THE PARTY WAS HUSTLED QUICKLY TO A DOWNTOWN HOTEL.

A HEAVY SCHEDULE WAS IN STORE FOR KOZLOV TOMORROW, WHEN HE VISITS THE EDISON RIVER ROUGE POWER PLANT, THE FORD RIVER ROUGE PLANT, CHRYSLER ENGINE PLANT AND THE GENERAL MOTORS TECHNICAL CENTER. HE WILL BE A GUEST AT A LUNCHEON AT THE DETROIT ATHLETIC CLUB AND AT A RECEPTION AND DINNER AT HIS FORT SHELBY HOTEL.

THE DETROIT STOP OF ONE DAY MARKS THE BEGINNING OF THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER'S FIRST GOOD LOOK AT INDUSTRY IN ACTION, AND FROM HERE ON HE WILL HAVE AN INTENSIVE LOOK AT WHAT MAKES AMERICAN CAPITALISM TICK. STEEL PLANTS IN THE CHICAGO AREA ARE ON THE SCHEDULE BEGINNING WEDNESDAY, AND STEEL AND ATOMIC PLANTS IN THE PITTSBURGH AREA IN THE FINAL STOP OF THE TOUR BEFORE KOZLOV RETURNS TO NEW YORK.

IN BERKELEY, CALIF., THE DEPUTY PREMIER EXTOLLED THE SOVIET UNION'S SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH METHODS AND BOASTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BIGGER ATOM SMASHING RESEARCH MACHINES THAN THE U.S.

KOZLOV SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE NUMBER OF SCIENTISTS AMERICAN SCHOOLS WERE PRODUCING, BUT AT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON -- NEWS MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES EXCLUDED -- HE INDICATED A BELIEF THAT SOVIET ORGANIZATION OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH WAS BETTER THAN AMERICAN. HE SAID THAT ONE REASON WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS COUPLE RESEARCH AND TEACHING TOGETHER, WHILE AMERICANS TEND TO SEPARATE AND ISOLATE THE TWO.

KOZLOV WOUND UP A FOUR-DAY VISIT IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA WITH A TOUR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY WHOSE SCIENTISTS HAVE PRODUCED MANY MAJOR NUCLEAR DISCOVERIES.

HE DEPARTED BY PLANE FROM OAKLAND AIRPORT AT 2:29 P.M. FOR DETROIT WHERE HE WILL INSPECT AUTOMOBILE PLANTS TUESDAY. THE PARTY IS DUE AT DETROIT AT 10:30 P.M.

TOURING THE 6,200,000,000 (B) ELECTRON VOLT BEVATRON AT THE RADIATION LABORATORY, KOZLOV TOLD DR. EDWIN M. MCMILLAN, THE DIRECTOR, THAT RUSSIA HAS SIMILAR BUT BIGGER ATOM SMASHING RESEARCH MACHINES.

"THIS IS A VERY GOOD FIELD FOR COMPETITION," KOZLOV TOLD MCMILLAN. MCMILLAN, REPORTING ON THE EXCHANGE WITH KOZLOV, SAID HE TOLD THE DEPUTY PREMIER:

"THIS IS THE BEST FIELD FOR COMPETITION--COMPETITION FOR SCIENTIFIC RESULTS."

KOZLOV LUNCHEON LATER WITH MCMILLAN, DR. CLARK KERR, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESIDENT, AND DONALD L. MC LAUGHLIN, BOARD OF REGENTS CHAIRMAN.

THEY REPORTED KOZLOV CONVEYED AN IMPRESSION THAT HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES WAS AHEAD OF THE SOVIET IN EDUCATING YOUNG SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.

"YOU HAVE SO MANY YOUNG PEOPLE STUDYING SCIENCE," KOZLOV TOLD MC LAUGHLIN AFTER HEARING THE REGENT TELL OF EXPANSION PLANS FOR THE UNIVERSITY'S SCIENCE DEPARTMENTS.

DR. KERR SAID KOZLOV QUESTIONED HIM CLOSELY ON HOW AMERICAN STUDENTS ARE SUPPORTED AND FINANCED IN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT DIRECTLY FINANCES ITS SCIENCE STUDENTS.

KOZLOV TOLD KERR HE WANTED TO TAKE BACK TO RUSSIA THE AMERICAN IDEA OF COMBINING RESEARCH AND TEACHING IN SCIENTIFIC SCHOOLS. HE SAID RESEARCH INSTITUTES AND TEACHING ARE SEPARATED IN RUSSIA.

DR. KERR SAID KOZLOV WAS ASKED HIS FEELING ABOUT DETROIT MAYOR LOUIS J. MIRIANI'S REFUSAL TO GREET HIM AT THE MICHIGAN CITY AND KOZLOV REPLIED: "IT TAKES ALL KINDS OF PEOPLE TO MAKE A COUNTRY."

DESPITE MIRIANI'S REFUSAL TO GREET KOZLOV, MICHIGAN DEMOCRATIC GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS SAID HE PLANNED TO MEET THE RUSSIAN LEADER TOMORROW BECAUSE "IT IS THE POLICY OF THE U.S. TO GREET THESE VISITORS WITH COURTESY EVEN THOUGH WE DISAGREE WITH THEIR FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

WILLIAMS SAID HE HAD "SOME THINGS IN MIND" HE WANTED TO DISCUSS WITH KOZLOV, BUT DECLINED TO FURTHER ELABORATE.

MAYOR ORVILLE L. HUBBARD OF THE DETROIT SUBURB OF DEARBORN, HOME OF FORD MOTOR CO.'S GIANT ROUGE PLANT WHICH KOZLOV IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT TOMORROW, SAID "WE WANT MR. KOZLOV TO KNOW THAT HE IS WELCOME IN DEARBORN. EVERY COURTESY WILL BE EXTENDED TO HIS PARTY. WE WANT OUR OWN NATIONAL OFFICIALS TO RECEIVE THE SAME HOSPITALITY WHEN IN RUSSIA."

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A34FX (WX F)

KOZLOV (530)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER TODAY WINDS UP A STAY IN CALIFORNIA DURING WHICH HE WAS WINED AND DINED BY CAPITALISTS AND VIRTUALLY IGNORED BY EVERYBODY ELSE. HEADING EAST, HE FACES IN DETROIT THE FIRST OFFICIALLY COLD RECEPTION OF HIS UNITED STATES TOUR.

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SINCE FRIDAY, FROL ROMANOVICH KOZLOV, PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S RIGHT HAND MAN IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, HAS BEEN HOBNOBBING WITH CALIFORNIA BUSINESSMEN AND SOCIAL LUMINARIES. BUT THOSE WHOM THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT CLASSIFY AS THE WORKING CLASS SHOWED PRACTICALLY NO INTEREST IN HIS PRESENCE.

ALMOST NOBODY SHOWED UP TO WATCH AT ANY OF HIS SCHEDULED APPEARANCES OR FOR HIS ARRIVALS OR DEPARTURES FROM HIS HOTELS.

AS THE FINAL EVENT OF HIS TOUR, ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR KOZLOV AND HIS PARTY TO VISIT THE BERKELEY CAMPUS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AND ITS LAWRENCE RADIATION LABORATORY AND BE BRIEFED ON SUCH MATTERS AS THE LABORATORY'S SIX-FOOT LONG BUBBLE CHAMBER, LARGEST IN THE WORLD, WHICH RECENTLY BEGAN OPERATION AS A MEANS OF DETECTING ATOMIC PARTICLE TRACKS.

THE KOZLOV PARTY WAS SCHEDULED TO TAKE OFF FROM OAKLAND AIRPORT IN A CHARTERED PLANE AND TO ARRIVE IN DETROIT AT 10:40 P.M. (11:40 P.M., EST).

Detroit's Mayor Louis J. Miriani has said he would not give official recognition to the Kozlov visit despite a special plea from Secretary of State Christian Herter. The mayor has said Kozlov is not welcome.

However, Michigan Gov. Mennen Williams said he would greet Kozlov at a Detroit hotel reception tomorrow night despite the snub from Mayor Miriani.

Kozlov had official welcomes in Sacramento and San Francisco, and was a hit with some of California's upper crust, although he seemed to have made little impression on the everyday California citizen.

The Sunday festivities in his honor took him to the Bohemian Club at Bohemian Grove, which has been mentioned as a possible site for a heads of government summit meeting. It is deep in a forest of towering redwoods about 80 miles north of here.

Although the club's membership is mostly wealthy California businessmen, Kozlov blandly addressed them as "representatives of the American working people," and wished them well. Only a small part of the club's membership was on hand for the outdoor luncheon in Kozlov's honor.

Kozlov is probably the first Soviet official to have visited the grove, which was part of a czarist colony more than a century ago. The czar sold it in 1841. There was considerable banter at the luncheon about this.

"I myself cannot understand why the Russians left such a wonderful place," said Kozlov, smiling. "But in all candor, speaking as a Russia, we have no regrets. We wish you may always spend your leisure time here -- you, the representatives of Americans and of all the American working people."

Like a touring politician seeking votes, Kozlov went through nearly all that was asked of him. En route to Bohemian Grove he inspected a winery, toasted its owners in champagne and tramped through dusty vineyard paths to taste the grapes, remarking that "God must have meant this place especially for vineyards."

Affably he agreed to strapping a six-shooter about his bulky waist, hoisting his 200 pounds atop a listless pony named "Splash" and waving a 10-gallon hat in unconvincing imitation of a western movie star. He declined to take the gun out of its holster.

All the while he plugged the peace-trade theme. With the winery owners he broke into English, his first of this trip, saying "Business will be good." In Russian he added, "We will try to help you capitalists do better business."

While he was going through all this, security men at the Mark Hopkins Hotel in San Francisco, where he was staying, went through a scare. Inadvertently and against orders a bellhop delivered a package to Kozlov's suite. When the security men heard about it they rushed the package

to the basement, tested it and carefully removed the gay wrappings. It contained two table model cigaret lighters, a gift from one of Kozlov's new California acquaintances.

Last night Kozlov walked down Nob Hill from his hotel and rode back on a cable car. He was followed by a small group of reporters, one of whom reminded Kozlov that walking with reporters was one of the things that ex President Harry S. Truman did. "Oh, Truman," Kozlov said. "He's the one who spoiled our relations." He did not amplify.

At his home in Independence, Mo., Truman declined comment on Kozlov's remark.

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A110

KOZLOV

MOSCOW, JULY 6 (AP) - DEPUTY PREMIER FROL KOZLOV'S TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FRONT PAGE NEWS IN ALL OF THE SOVIET UNION'S PRINCIPAL PAPERS.

THERE HAVE BEEN STORIES ON THE SOVIET EXHIBITION IN NEW YORK AND ON KIZLOV'S MOVEMENTS EVERY DAY WITH FULL TEXTS OF ALL OF KOZLOV'S SPEECHES.

THE SUNDAY EDITION OF PRAVDA CARRIED HEADLINES READING "IMPROVED POLITICAL CLIMATE," AND "WELCOME SAYS AMERICA--GREAT INTEREST IN SOVIETLAND."

RJ901PED

A8WX (MCCORMICK)

MCCORMACK-KOZLOV (180)

WASHINGTON, JULY 6 (AP) - REP. JOHN W. MCCORMACK (D-MASS) SPECULATED TODAY THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV IS EMBARRASSING THE KREMLIN AND THAT HE MAY BE IN TROUBLE WHEN HE RETURNS HOME FROM HIS CURRENT U.S. TOUR.

MCCORMACK, HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID KOZLOV GAVE THE RUSSIANS A PROPAGANDA DEFEAT LAST WEEK WHEN U.S. OFFICIALS FORCED HIM TO RETRACT "A FALSEHOOD."

THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO A KOZLOV REMARK SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES REQUIRED RUSSIA TO PAY IN GOLD FOR FAMINE RELIEF SHIPPED TO STARVING SOVIET CITIZENS IN THE WAKE OF WORLD WAR I.

CHALLENGED BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, KOZLOV RETRACTED THE REMARK.

MCCORMACK, IN A BRIEF HOUSE SPEECH, SAID KOZLOV "WAS CAUGHT IN A BAD SLIP WHICH RESULTED IN A PROPAGANDA DEFEAT."

MCCORMACK SAID HE EXPECTED THE INCIDENT TO PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF KREMLIN OPPONENTS OF BOTH KOZLOV AND KOZLOV'S BOSS, SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"IT WILL BE INTERESTING TO SEE WHAT HAPPENS TO MR. KOZLOV WHEN HE RETURNS HOME," MCCORMACK SAID.

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A172

NEW LONDON, CONN., JULY 6 (AP) - THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE SWORDFISH LEFT HERE TODAY TO JOIN THE PACIFIC SUBMARINE FORCE. THE 2,190-TON CRAFT, BUILT AT PORTSMOUTH NAVY YARD, IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT CAPE CANAVERAL, AND THEN PROCEED TO HER PEARL HARBOR BASE BY WAY OF THE PANAMA CANAL. SHE IS EXPECTED TO REACH HAWAII DURING THE LAST WEEK IN JULY.

HER ARRIVAL WILL BRING TO TWO THE NUMBER OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES IN THE PACIFIC FLEET. THE OTHER IS THE SARGO, BUILT AT MARE ISLAND CALIF., NAVAL YARD.

B117PED

A121

(320)

BY CHARLES DUMAS

ALBANY, N.Y., JULY 6 (AP)-A ROCKEFELLER TASK FORCE PROPOSED TODAY THAT HOME OWNERS THROUGHOUT THE STATE BE REQUIRED TO BUILD SHELTERS FOR PROTECTION AGAINST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN CASE OF A NUCLEAR ATTACK.

THE COMPULSORY PROTECTION PLAN WAS ENDORSED IN PRINCIPLE BY GOV. ROCKEFELLER AND THE STATE DEFENSE COUNCIL, WHICH HE HEADS.

ACTION BY THE LEGISLATURE WOULD BE REQUIRED TO CARRY OUT SUCH A PROGRAM.

OWNERS OF OFFICE BUILDINGS AND OTHER COMMERCIAL STRUCTURES ALSO WOULD HAVE TO BUILD SHELTERS. THE SHELTERS WOULD BE EXEMPT FROM LOCAL PROPERTY TAXES. GENERALLY THEY WOULD BE BUILT IN BASEMENTS.

THE SPECIAL TASK FORCE SET UP BY THE GOVERNOR TO STUDY FALLOUT HAZARDS SAID THE AVERAGE HOME OWNER COULD BUILD HIS OWN SHELTER FOR ABOUT \$150. CONTRACTORS COULD INSTALL THEM IN NEW HOMES FOR LESS THAN \$500, IT ESTIMATED.

THE TASK FORCE ALSO RECOMMENDED EQUIPPING ALL RESIDENTS WITH "SURVIVAL KITS"--MAINLY WATER AND FOOD TO KEEP THEM ALIVE WHILE WAITING FOR DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVITY TO SUBSIDE. THE NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN MAKES INDIVIDUALS RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR OWN PROTECTION FOR TWO WEEKS AFTER AN ATTACK BY ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THE UNIT SAID THE STATE SHOULD HELP DEVELOP A PRACTICAL KIT AND SEE THAT IT WAS DISTRIBUTED TO RESIDENTS, PROBABLY AT A REDUCED PRICE. IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT A BASIC FOOD-AND-WATER KIT WOULD COST \$7 A PERSON.

OSCAR RUEBHAUSEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE TASK FORCE, SAID HE THOUGHT THE STATE OUGHT TO SHARE THE EXPENSE. ON THE BASIS OF 17 MILLION RESIDENTS, HE ESTIMATED THE COST TO THE STATE WOULD RUN OVER 60 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE TASK FORCE ASSERTED IN ITS REPORT THAT THE AVERAGE PERSON DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE THREAT POSED BY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT AND WOULD NOT KNOW WHAT TO DO IF HE CAME UNDER ATTACK. "WE ARE UTTERLY UNPREPARED," ROCKEFELLER REMARKED.

BOTH THE GOVERNOR AND THE TASK FORCE STRESSED THAT ESPousAL OF THE PROGRAM DID NOT MEAN THEY EXPECTED NUCLEAR WARFARE TO BREAK OUT. THEY SAID IT WAS BEST TO BE PREPARED, HOWEVER.

THE SIMPLEST TYPE OF FALLOUT SHELTER CAN BE BUILT OF CINDER BLOCKS FILLED SOLID WITH MORTAR, THE TASK FORCE SAID. THE WALLS SHOULD BE AT LEAST EIGHT INCHES THICK.

THESE STRUCTURES ARE DESIGNED TO BLOCK RADIOACTIVE RAYS, RATHER THAN TO RESIST THE FORCE OF A NUCLEAR BLAST.

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